City of Boulder
DRIVE TIME 2010
Arapahoe Avenue • Valmont Road • Pearl Street


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March 2010

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### 1.0 Background

A drive time study measuring the time it takes to get across town in Boulder during peak traffic hours (7:30am, 12:00 noon and 5:00 pm) has been performed each year since 1986. The purpose of these annual studies is to determine how congestion on the major arteries in Boulder is changing over time. Historically, in even-numbered years, the north/south routes (Broadway, $28^{\text {th }}$ Street, and recently Foothills Parkway) have been studied and in odd-numbered years, the east/west routes (Valmont and Arapahoe) have been studied (see Methodology section for exact routes). The frequency of travel time and delay studies in the City has been reduced in the past few years due to budgetary constraints. Thus, the previous east-west travel time evaluations were performed in 2007. Prior to 2004, these studies were performed by staff of the City of Boulder Audit and Evaluation Division. Since 2004, data has been collected by a consultant team consisting of Fox Higgins Transportation Group, LLC and Short Elliott Hendrickson, Inc. The Pearl Street corridor was added to the data collection in 2007 as a third east-west corridor.

This report focuses on the results from 2010 when the east/west routes of Arapahoe Avenue, Valmont Road, and Pearl Street were studied. Appendix I contains comparison summaries of drive time information by street and direction for all years. Appendix II contains the results in detail for data collected in 2010. Refer to older reports for detailed results of past study years.

In 2004, a significant change in study methodology was made: travel time runs were aborted any time there were conditions along the corridor that were considered atypical. This may have been due to construction, lane closures, traffic accidents, or severe weather. Since these runs, which are typically much longer and experience greater delays, were removed from the data set, the average trip times since 2004 are generally shorter than previous years and direct comparisons between new data and previous study years may not be relevant. This change was made to provide a more direct evaluation of the performance of the corridor signal system by only collecting data in typical conditions.

### 2.0 Comparison of Drive Time by Street

The average trip times and the average time spent stopped on Arapahoe and Valmont from 1987 to 2010 are displayed in Figure 1. The Pearl corridor is not shown since there are only two years of data (2007 and 2010). On Arapahoe, total travel times remained fairly constant between 1987 and 1999 and then experienced a dramatic spike in travel time in 2001. After a slight decrease in travel time in 2003, travel times on Arapahoe dropped significantly in 2005. This decrease may be partially attributable to the change in data collection methods discussed in this report. Since 2005, travel times and stopped times have not significantly changed.

On Valmont, total trip times have remained relatively constant, with the 2010 mean total trip time within 19 seconds of the 1987 value. Stopped times have also remained relatively constant from 1987 to 2010 along Valmont (7 second differential).

Figure 1. Comparison of Total Trip Time and Time Stopped 1987 to 2010


The 2001 report did not provide potential reasoning for the spike that occurred in that year along Arapahoe Avenue, though the Broadway construction project may have contributed to these results. The Broadway project heavily affected the Arapahoe / Broadway intersection and would have been expected to result in increased delays there. The Broadway project did not extend to the Valmont Road corridor. Considering that the Valmont corridor did not experience the same increases as the Arapahoe corridor in 2001, the theory that the Broadway project contributed to the increased travel times on Arapahoe is plausible.

Table One (below) shows the mean trip times, mean time spent stopped, and the mean percent of time spent stopped by year. Differences between each study year and the first year the corridor was studied (1987 for Arapahoe and Valmont, 2007 for Pearl) are presented as well.

Table One
Comparison of Arapahoe, Valmont and Pearl
Mean Total Trip Time, Mean Total Time Stopped, and Mean Percent of Time Stopped


Figure 2 and Figure 3 show the percent change in mean total trip times and stopped times since 1987. On Arapahoe, the mean total trip time on 2010 is approximately $6 \%$ higher in 2010 than 1987 while the mean total time stopped has increased by roughly $16 \%$. On Valmont, both the total trip and stopped times were roughly 3\% less in 2010 than in 1987 and have remained relatively constant over the study years.

Figure 2. Arapahoe \% Change in Total Trip Times and Stopped Times from 1987


Figure 3. Valmont \% Change in Mean Total Trip Times and Stopped Times from 1987


### 3.0 Comparison of Drive Times by Street and Direction

Mean trip time, time stopped, and percent of time stopped were examined for each street by direction. Table Two shows that, on Arapahoe, the eastbound and westbound directions are fairly balanced year-to-year with respect to total trip and total stopped times. Neither direction has shown to be predominantly faster or slower over the study years.

Table Two
Comparison of Arapahoe East and West
Mean Total Trip Time, Mean Total Time Stopped, and Mean Percent of Time Stopped

| Street | Year | Mean Total Trip Time |  |  | Mean Total Time Stopped |  |  | Mean \% of Time Stopped |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Trip Time |  | Difference from 1987 | Time Stopped |  | Difference from 1987 | Percent of Time Stopped |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { rence } \\ 1987 \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 1987 | 09 min 50 sec |  | n/a | 03 min 00 sec |  | n/a | 30\% |  | /a |
|  | 1989 | 10 min 18 sec | + | 00 min 28 sec | 03 min 37 sec | + | 00 min 37 sec | 33\% | + | 3\% |
|  | 1991 | 10 min 05 sec | + | 00 min 15 sec | 03 min 35 sec | + | 00 min 35 sec | 35\% | + | 5\% |
|  | 1993 | 10 min 00 sec | + | 00 min 10 sec | 03 min 46 sec | + | 00 min 46 sec | 38\% | + | 8\% |
|  | 1995 | 11 min 04 sec | + | 01 min 14 sec | 04 min 23 sec | + | 01 min 23 sec | 38\% | + | 8\% |
|  | 1997 | 09 min 49 sec | - | 00 min 01 sec | 03 min 28 sec | + | 00 min 28 sec | 35\% | + | 5\% |
|  | 1999 | 10 min 30 sec | + | 00 min 40 sec | 04 min 07 sec | + | 01 min 07 sec | 36\% | + | 6\% |
|  | 2001 | 17 min 32 sec | + | 07 min 42 sec | 05 min 12 sec | + | 02 min 12 sec | 29\% | - | 1\% |
|  | 2003 | 16 min 51 sec | + | 07 min 01 sec | 04 min 57 sec | + | 01 min 57 sec | 29\% | - | 1\% |
|  | 2005 | 09 min 52 sec | + | 00 min 02 sec | 03 min 40 sec | + | 00 min 40 sec | 35\% | + | 5\% |
|  | 2007 | 09 min 19 sec | - | 00 min 31 sec | 03 min 05 sec | + | 00 min 05 sec | 32\% | + | 2\% |
|  | 2010 | 09 min 48 sec | - | 00 min 02 sec | 03 min 28 sec | + | 00 min 28 sec | 33\% | + | 3\% |
|  | 1987 | 08 min 24 sec |  | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 02 min 34 sec |  | n/a | 30\% | n/a |  |
|  | 1989 | 10 min 04 sec | + | 01 min 40 sec | 03 min 18 sec | + | 00 min 44 sec | 32\% | + | 2\% |
|  | 1991 | 10 min 03 sec | + | 01 min 39 sec | 03 min 22 sec | + | 00 min 48 sec | 32\% | + | 2\% |
|  | 1993 | 12 min 06 sec | + | 03 min 42 sec | 05 min 00 sec | + | 02 min 26 sec | 38\% | + | 8\% |
|  | 1995 | 10 min 26 sec | + | 02 min 02 sec | 03 min 45 sec | + | 01 min 11 sec | 35\% | + | 5\% |
|  | 1997 | 09 min 36 sec | + | 01 min 12 sec | 02 min 53 sec | + | 00 min 19 sec | 30\% |  | 0\% |
|  | 1999 | 10 min 18 sec | + | 01 min 54 sec | 03 min 51 sec | + | 01 min 17 sec | 36\% | + | 6\% |
|  | 2001 | 18 min 01 sec | + | 09 min 37 sec | 05 min 25 sec | + | 02 min 51 sec | 29\% | - | 1\% |
|  | 2003 | 17 min 37 sec | + | 09 min 13 sec | 04 min 48 sec | + | 02 min 14 sec | 29\% | - | 1\% |
|  | 2005 | 09 min 15 sec | + | 00 min 51 sec | 02 min 53 sec | + | 00 min 19 sec | 30\% |  | 0\% |
|  | 2007 | 08 min 51 sec | + | 00 min 27 sec | 02 min 33 sec | - | 00 min 01 sec | 28\% | - | 2\% |
|  | 2010 | 09 min 28 sec |  | 01 min 04 sec | 02 min 59 sec | + | 00 min 25 sec | 31\% | + | 1\% |

As shown on Table Three below, Valmont experienced minimal changes in eastbound and westbound total trip and stopped times between 2007 and 2010.

Table Three
Comparison of Valmont East and West
Mean Total Trip Time, Mean Total Time Stopped, and Mean Percent of Time Stopped

| Street | Year | Mean Total Trip Time |  |  | Mean Total Time Stopped |  |  | Mean \% of Time Stopped |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Trip Time |  | Difference from 1987 | Time Stopped |  | Difference from 1987 | Percent of Time Stopped |  | $1987$ |
|  | 1987 | 10 min 12 sec |  | n/a | 02 min 31 sec |  | n/a | 24\% |  | /a |
|  | 1989 | 09 min 54 sec | - | 00 min 18 sec | 02 min 58 sec | + | 00 min 27 sec | 30\% | + | 6\% |
|  | 1991 | 09 min 14 sec | - | 00 min 58 sec | 02 min 41 sec | + | 00 min 10 sec | 29\% | + | 5\% |
|  | 1993 | 10 min 03 sec | - | 00 min 09 sec | 03 min 02 sec | + | 00 min 31 sec | 31\% | + | 7\% |
|  | 1995 | 10 min 27 sec | + | 00 min 15 sec | 03 min 48 sec | + | 01 min 17 sec | 35\% | + | 11\% |
|  | 1997 | 09 min 48 sec | - | 00 min 24 sec | 02 min 59 sec | + | 00 min 28 sec | 30\% | + | 6\% |
|  | 1999 | 09 min 34 sec | - | 00 min 38 sec | 03 min 05 sec | + | 00 min 34 sec | 32\% | + | 8\% |
|  | 2001 | 08 min 55 sec | - | 01 min 17 sec | 05 min 37 sec | + | 03 min 06 sec | 32\% | + | 8\% |
|  | 2003 | 08 min 12 sec | - | 02 min 00 sec | 02 min 58 sec | + | 00 min 27 sec | 31\% | + | 7\% |
|  | 2005 | 09 min 48 sec | - | 00 min 24 sec | 02 min 47 sec | + | 00 min 16 sec | 27\% | + | 3\% |
|  | 2007 | 09 min 57 sec | - | 00 min 15 sec | 02 min 49 sec | + | 00 min 18 sec | 27\% | + | 3\% |
|  | 2010 | 09 min 47 sec | - | 00 min 25 sec | 02 min 49 sec | + | 00 min 18 sec | 27\% | + | 3\% |
|  | 1987 | 10 min 34 sec |  | n/a | 03 min 49 sec |  | n/a | 35\% | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ |  |
|  | 1989 | 09 min 50 sec | - | 00 min 44 sec | 03 min 06 sec | - | 00 min 43 sec | 30\% | - | 5\% |
|  | 1991 | 09 min 57 sec | - | 00 min 37 sec | 03 min 03 sec | - | 00 min 46 sec | 30\% | - | 5\% |
|  | 1993 | 10 min 26 sec | - | 00 min 08 sec | 03 min 30 sec | - | 00 min 19 sec | 32\% | - | 3\% |
|  | 1995 | 10 min 04 sec | - | 00 min 30 sec | 02 min 59 sec | - | 00 min 50 sec | 28\% | - | 7\% |
|  | 1997 | 10 min 11 sec | - | 00 min 23 sec | 03 min 16 sec | - | 00 min 33 sec | 31\% | - | 4\% |
|  | 1999 | 10 min 05 sec | - | 00 min 29 sec | 03 min 08 sec | - | 00 min 41 sec | 30\% | - | 5\% |
|  | 2001 | 08 min 59 sec | - | 01 min 35 sec | 02 min 44 sec | - | 01 min 05 sec | 30\% | - | 5\% |
|  | 2003 | 08 min 02 sec | - | 02 min 32 sec | 02 min 13 sec | - | 01 min 36 sec | 28\% | - | 7\% |
|  | 2005 | 10 min 37 sec | + | 00 min 03 sec | 03 min 23 sec |  | 00 min 26 sec | 30\% | - | 5\% |
|  | 2007 | 10 min 28 sec | - | 00 min 06 sec | 03 min 17 sec | - | 00 min 32 sec | 30\% | - | 5\% |
|  | 2010 | 10 min 20 sec |  | 00 min 14 sec | 03 min 16 sec |  | 00 min 33 sec | 30\% | - | 5\% |

The directional data for the Pearl corridor is summarized in Table Four, below. Travel times, stopped times, and percent time stopped were all higher in 2010 than in 2007 for both directions along the Pearl corridor.

Table Four
Comparison of Pearl East and West
Mean Total Trip Time, Mean Total Time Stopped, and Mean Percent of Time Stopped

| Street | Year | Mean Total Trip Time |  |  | Mean Total Time Stopped |  | Mean \% of Time Stopped |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Trip Time | Difference from 2007 |  | Time Stopped | Difference from $2007$ | Percent of Time Stopped |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { rence } \\ & 2007 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | *** No Data Prior to 2007 *** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2007 | 11 min 17 sec |  | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 02 min 54 sec | n/a | 26\% |  | n/a |
|  | 2010 | 11 min 56 sec | + | 00 min 39 sec | 03 min 23 sec | + 00 min 29 sec | 27\% | $+$ | 1\% |
| $\begin{aligned} & \overline{\boxed{N}} \\ & \stackrel{y}{0} \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  | *** No Data Prior to 2007 *** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2007 | 11 min 05 sec |  | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 02 min 44 sec | n/a | 24\% |  | n/a |
|  | 2010 | 11 min 40 sec |  | 00 min 35 sec | 03 min 24 sec | + 00 min 40 sec | 29\% | $+$ | 5\% |

## 4.0 "Worst" Lights

Each year, the data collected in the Drive Time study are used to determine the ten most frequently stopped-at traffic signals in a given year. These results are categorized into a "ten worst" lights list (worst lights by chance of hitting the red traffic light). Appendix II displays the complete list along with lists of the "ten best" lights.

As shown in Table Five below, a red light was experienced during all eastbound runs at the Pearl \& 30th intersection and during all westbound runs at the Valmont \& Folsom intersection. These were the "worst" lights with respect to chances of hitting a red light.

## Table Five <br> Worst Lights 2010

| Worst Lights by Chance of Hitting the Traffic <br> Light |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| Intersection, Direction | Mean Chance in <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ |
| Pearl \& 30th, East | $100 \%$ |
| Valmont \& Folsom, West | $100 \%$ |
| Arapahoe \& 9th, West | $93 \%$ |
| Pearl \& 30th, West | $93 \%$ |
| Pearl \& 15th, West | $93 \%$ |
| Pearl \& Folsom, West | $80 \%$ |
| Balsam \& Broadway, East | $80 \%$ |
| Arapahoe \& 28th, East | $73 \%$ |
| Arapahoe \& 30th, East | $73 \%$ |
| Arapahoe \& Broadway, West | $73 \%$ |
| (6 others) | $73 \%$ |

### 5.0 Methodology

A similar methodology is used each year for the drive time studies, although the routes alternate from north/south to east/west. In 2004, a new data collection methodology was adopted which utilizes a hand-held GPS device, a laptop computer, and Tru-Traffic software (formerly known as TS-PP Draft) to record the travel time and delay data. This replaced the manual stop-watch method previously used by City staff from 1986 to 2003. Both the old and new methods involve one person who operates the vehicle and performs the data collection simultaneously. In contrast to the old method, however, the new GPS/laptop method does not require any effort on the part of the driver once the study has begun.

GPS coordinates for each traffic signal were mapped into the Tru-Traffic software prior to beginning travel time runs for the new year. Since there is an inherent margin of error in the GPS locations, several mapping runs were performed along each of the corridors to provide the most accurate locations possible. Even so, there is generally a margin of error of 15 feet in all calculations. However, over many runs, the significance of these errors is diminished.

In 2010, 30 total runs were performed on each of the three study corridors per year, with one corridor being studied in both directions during a signal outing ( 15 runs per direction per corridor per year). Trips are made at 7:30 am, 12:00 noon, or 5:00pm to correspond with peak traffic periods. During an outing, a trip is made in one direction and then back in the opposite direction on the same corridor. Prior to 2006, 60 runs were performed on each corridor per year. Standard deviation calculations indicate that the reduced number of runs has not affected annual result tabulations.

Previous to 2004, it is believed that travel time runs were collected on each corridor irregardless of roadway construction, traffic accidents, severe weather, and all other factors. Travel time runs were not aborted under any of these conditions. In 2004, this practice was changed. Now, travel time runs are aborted if there any uncommon conditions that would cause delays typically not experienced along the corridor. This change was made to provide a more useful evaluation of the corridor signal system under the conditions it is designed to operate. Since lane closures, construction, accidents, etc. are special circumstances which significantly affect traffic flow, speeds, and delays, incorporating these conditions into the data set disables the ability to effectively evaluate corridor timing plans.

## Routes

The east-west streets of Arapahoe and Valmont were historically studied in odd years (1987, 1989, 1991, 1993, 1995, 1997, 1999, 2001, 2003, 2005, and 2007). Due to recent budgetary considerations, the east-west streets were not studied in 2009, but were in 2010. The endpoints of the timed portion of Arapahoe are $9^{\text {th }}$ Street on the west to $65^{\text {th }}$ Street on the east. The section from $55^{\text {th }}$ Street to $65^{\text {th }}$ Street was removed from any historical comparisons in this report since the Arapahoe corridor studies did not include the Cherryvale, 63rd, and 65th Street intersections prior to 2005.

The timed segment of Valmont extends from $9^{\text {th }}$ Street on the west to $55^{\text {th }}$ Street on the east. The timed segment of the Pearl corridor extends from $11^{\text {th }}$ Street on the west to
$61^{\text {st }}$ Street on the east. Figure 4 provides a map showing the Arapahoe, Valmont, and Pearl study corridor limits and signalized or all-way stop-controlled intersections.

Figure 4. Arapahoe, Valmont, and Pearl Corridor Study

## Limits



The north-south streets (Broadway, $28^{\text {th }}$ Street, and Foothills Parkway) are typically studied in the even years (1986, 1988, 1990, 1992, 1994, 1996, 1998, 2002, 2004, 2006, and 2008). Due to recent budgetary considerations, the annual schedule has deviated from this routine. The north-south corridors are anticipated to be studied again in 2012.

Drive Time Map for East-West Routes


Note: Historical comparisons in this report were compiled with the Arapahoe corridor terminating at $55^{\text {th }}$ Street on the east end to be consistent with previous years. However, since 2005, travel time runs have extended east to $65^{\text {th }}$ St. travel time data for the $55^{\text {th }}$ St. to $65^{\text {th }}$ St. nodes is included in the Appendix.

## Weighting

In 1992, 1993, and 2004 not all the scheduled drive time trips for the year were completed. In 1992 there was a major construction project on Broadway which if included in the study would unfairly bias the results for 1992. In 1993, misunderstandings with research assistants resulted in missed trips. In 2004, budget constraints resulted in no data collected for the first four months of the year. Thus, to compensate for the missing data, the results were weighted statistically.

The data were weighted by street driven, direction of trip, and start time so that there were an equal number of trips in each direction on each street for each time of day across all the years. This counterbalances the effect these variables may have on the average trip time.

## Appendix I: Drive Time Comparison for All East-West Years

Table l-1 Comparison of Drive Time by Street across All Years
Table l-2 Comparison of Drive Time by Street and Direction across All Years
Table I-3 Mean Time Stopped at Four Boulder Intersections
Table I-4 Probability of Being Stopped at Four Boulder Intersections

Table l-1
Comparison of Drive Time by Street Across all Years

| Street | Year | Distance | Mean Total Trip Time | Mean Speed (mph) | Total Stops Possible | Mean Number of Stops | Mean Total Time Stopped | Mean Percent of Time Stopped | Number of Trips |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Arapahoe | 1987 | 3.1 miles | 09 min 07 sec | 20.1 | 13 | 5.8 | 02 min 46 sec | 30\% | 42 |
|  | 1989 | 3.1 miles | 10 min 11 sec | 18.2 | 13 | 5.6 | 03 min 27 sec | 33\% | 48 |
|  | 1991 | 3.1 miles | 10 min 04 sec | 18.3 | 14 | 5.9 | 03 min 30 sec | 34\% | 59 |
|  | 1993 | 3.1 miles | 11 min 03 sec | 17.0 | 14 | 6.0 | 04 min 31 sec | 38\% | 26 |
|  | 1995 | 3.1 miles | 10 min 45 sec | 17.3 | 15 | 6.3 | 04 min 08 sec | 37\% | 61 |
|  | 1997 | 3.1 miles | 09 min 43 sec | 18.9 | 15 | 5.2 | 03 min 10 sec | 33\% | 59 |
|  | 1999 | 3.1 miles | 10 min 23 sec | 18.1 | 16 | 4.8 | 03 min 59 sec | 36\% | 58 |
|  | 2001 | 3.1 miles | 17 min 47 sec | 10.4 | 16 | 8.8 | 05 min 18 sec | 30\% | 60 |
|  | 2003 | 3.1 miles | 17 min 14 sec | 10.5 | 17 | 8.3 | data not avail. | 29\% | 60 |
|  | 2005 | 3.1 miles | 09 min 35 sec | 19.4 | 17 | 5.1 | 03 min 18 sec | 33\% | 49 |
|  | 2007 | 3.1 miles | 09 min 06 sec | 20.2 | 17 | 4.6 | 02 min 50 sec | 30\% | 31 |
|  | 2010 | 3.1 miles | 09 min 38 sec | 19.9 | 17 | 5.0 | 03 min 13 sec | 32\% | 30 |
| Valmont | 1987 | 3.2 miles | 10 min 23 sec | 18.9 | 8 | 6.0 | 03 min 10 sec | 30\% | 42 |
|  | 1989 | 3.2 miles | 09 min 52 sec | 19.9 | 8 | 5.5 | 03 min 02 sec | 30\% | 48 |
|  | 1991 | 3.2 miles | 09 min 36 sec | 20.3 | 8 | 5.3 | 02 min 52 sec | 29\% | 59 |
|  | 1993 | 3.2 miles | 10 min 14 sec | 19.2 | 8 | 5.6 | 03 min 16 sec | 31\% | 22 |
|  | 1995 | 3.2 miles | 10 min 16 sec | 19.1 | 9 | 6.7 | 03 min 24 sec | 32\% | 62 |
|  | 1997 | 3.2 miles | 10 min 00 sec | 19.5 | 9 | 6.0 | 03 min 07 sec | 31\% | 60 |
|  | 1999 | 3.2 miles | 09 min 50 sec | 19.9 | 9 | 5.5 | 03 min 07 sec | 31\% | 58 |
|  | 2001 | 3.2 miles | 08 min 57 sec | 21.8 | 10/11 | 5.0 | 02 min 51 sec | 31\% | 60 |
|  | 2003 | 3.2 miles | 08 min 12 sec | 23.5 | 11 | 4.7 | 02 min 23 sec | 25\% | 60 |
|  | 2005 | 3.2 miles | 10 min 13 sec | 19.5 | 11 | 6.8 | 03 min 05 sec | 29\% | 52 |
|  | 2007 | 3.2 miles | 10 min 12 sec | 21.6 | 11 | 6.6 | 03 min 02 sec | 28\% | 31 |
|  | 2010 | 3.2 miles | 10 min 04 sec | 22.2 | 11 | 6.3 | 03 min 03 sec | 29\% | 30 |
| Pearl |  |  | **** No data prior to 2007 **** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2007 | 4.1 miles | 11 min 11 sec | 23.8 | 19/16 | 5.9 | 02 min 49 sec | 25\% | 31 |
|  | 2010 | 4.1 miles | 11 min 48 sec | 23.5 | 19/16 | 5.7 | 03 min 23 sec | 28\% | 30 |

Table I-2a
Comparison of Drive Time by Street and Direction Across all Years

| Street | Year | Distance | Mean Total Trip Time | Mean Speed (mph) | Total Stops Possible at Signals | Mean Number of Stops | Mean Total Time Stopped | Mean Percent of Time Stopped | Number of Trips |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Arapahoe East | 1987 | 3.1 miles | 09 min 50 sec | 18.5 | 13 | 6.1 | 03 min 00 sec | 30\% | 21 |
|  | 1989 | 3.1 miles | 10 min 18 sec | 18.2 | 13 | 5.8 | 03 min 37 sec | 33\% | 27 |
|  | 1991 | 3.1 miles | 10 min 05 sec | 18.1 | 14 | 6.3 | 03 min 35 sec | 35\% | 28 |
|  | 1993 | 3.1 miles | 10 min 00 sec | 18.1 | 14 | 6.2 | 03 min 46 sec | 38\% | 15 |
|  | 1995 | 3.1 miles | 11 min 04 sec | 16.8 | 15 | 6.8 | 04 min 23 sec | 38\% | 28 |
|  | 1997 | 3.1 miles | 09 min 49 sec | 18.6 | 15 | 5.5 | 03 min 28 sec | 35\% | 34 |
|  | 1999 | 3.1 miles | 10 min 30 sec | 18.0 | 16 | 4.6 | 04 min 07 sec | 36\% | 29 |
|  | 2001 | 3.1 miles | 17 min 32 sec | 10.6 | 16 | 8.9 | 05 min 12 sec | 29\% | 30 |
|  | 2003 | 3.1 miles | 16 min 51 sec | 10.7 | 17 | 8.2 | 04 min 57 sec | 29\% | 30 |
|  | 2005 | 3.1 miles | 09 min 52 sec | 18.8 | 17 | 5.4 | 03 min 40 sec | 35\% | 26 |
|  | 2007 | 3.1 miles | 09 min 19 sec | 19.7 | 17 | 4.4 | 03 min 05 sec | 32\% | 16 |
|  | 2010 | 3.1 miles | 09 min 48 sec | 20.0 | 17 | 4.7 | 03 min 28 sec | 33\% | 15 |
| Arapahoe West | 1987 | 3.1 miles | 08 min 24 sec | 21.8 | 13 | 5.6 | 02 min 34 sec | 30\% | 22 |
|  | 1989 | 3.1 miles | 10 min 04 sec | 18.2 | 13 | 5.4 | 03 min 18 sec | 32\% | 21 |
|  | 1991 | 3.1 miles | 10 min 03 sec | 18.4 | 14 | 5.5 | 03 min 22 sec | 32\% | 31 |
|  | 1993 | 3.1 miles | 12 min 06 sec | 16.0 | 14 | 5.8 | 05 min 00 sec | 38\% | 9 |
|  | 1995 | 3.1 miles | 10 min 26 sec | 17.9 | 15 | 5.8 | 03 min 45 sec | 35\% | 33 |
|  | 1997 | 3.1 miles | 09 min 36 sec | 19.2 | 15 | 4.9 | 02 min 53 sec | 30\% | 25 |
|  | 1999 | 3.1 miles | 10 min 18 sec | 18.1 | 16 | 5.1 | 03 min 51 sec | 36\% | 29 |
|  | 2001 | 3.1 miles | 18 min 01 sec | 10.1 | 16 | 8.7 | 05 min 25 sec | 29\% | 30 |
|  | 2003 | 3.1 miles | 17 min 37 sec | 10.4 | 17 | 8.5 | 04 min 48 sec | 29\% | 30 |
|  | 2005 | 3.1 miles | 09 min 15 sec | 20.0 | 17 | 4.8 | 02 min 53 sec | 30\% | 23 |
|  | 2007 | 3.1 miles | 08 min 51 sec | 20.7 | 17 | 4.9 | 02 min 33 sec | 28\% | 15 |
|  | 2010 | 3.1 miles | 09 min 28 sec | 19.9 | 17 | 5.2 | 02 min 59 sec | 31\% | 15 |

Table I-2b
Comparison of Drive Time by Street and Direction Across all Years

| Street | Year | Distance | Mean Total Trip Time | Mean Speed (mph) | Total Stops Possible | Mean Number of Stops | Mean Total Time Stopped | Mean Percent of Time Stopped | Number of Trips |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valmont East | 1987 | 3.2 miles | 10 min 12 sec | 19.0 | 8 | 5.1 | 02 min 31 sec | 24\% | 22 |
|  | 1989 | 3.2 miles | 09 min 54 sec | 19.7 | 8 | 5.5 | 02 min 58 sec | 30\% | 21 |
|  | 1991 | 3.2 miles | 09 min 14 sec | 20.9 | 8 | 5.2 | 02 min 41 sec | 29\% | 31 |
|  | 1993 | 3.2 miles | 10 min 03 sec | 19.3 | 8 | 5.7 | 03 min 02 sec | 31\% | 8 |
|  | 1995 | 3.2 miles | 10 min 27 sec | 18.6 | 9 | 7.0 | 03 min 48 sec | 35\% | 33 |
|  | 1997 | 3.2 miles | 09 min 48 sec | 19.8 | 9 | 6.2 | 02 min 59 sec | 30\% | 24 |
|  | 1999 | 3.2 miles | 09 min 34 sec | 20.4 | 9 | 5.3 | 03 min 05 sec | 32\% | 28 |
|  | 2001 | 3.2 miles | 08 min 55 sec | 21.8 | 10 | 5.0 | 05 min 37 sec | 32\% | 30 |
|  | 2003 | 3.2 miles | 08 min 12 sec | 23.4 | 11 | 4.1 | 02 min 58 sec | 31\% | 30 |
|  | 2005 | 3.2 miles | 09 min 48 sec | 20.2 | 11 | 6.5 | 02 min 47 sec | 27\% | 26 |
|  | 2007 | 3.2 miles | 09 min 57 sec | 22.2 | 11 | 6.4 | 02 min 49 sec | 27\% | 16 |
|  | 2010 | 3.2 miles | 09 min 47 sec | 22.6 | 11 | 6.5 | 02 min 49 sec | 27\% | 15 |
| Valmont West | 1987 | 3.2 miles | 10 min 34 sec | 18.9 | 8 | 6.9 | 03 min 49 sec | 35\% | 21 |
|  | 1989 | 3.2 miles | 09 min 50 sec | 20.0 | 8 | 5.6 | 03 min 06 sec | 30\% | 27 |
|  | 1991 | 3.2 miles | 09 min 57 sec | 19.6 | 8 | 5.3 | 03 min 03 sec | 30\% | 28 |
|  | 1993 | 3.2 miles | 10 min 26 sec | 19.0 | 8 | 5.6 | 03 min 30 sec | 32\% | 14 |
|  | 1995 | 3.2 miles | 10 min 04 sec | 19.5 | 9 | 6.4 | 02 min 59 sec | 28\% | 29 |
|  | 1997 | 3.2 miles | 10 min 11 sec | 19.2 | 9 | 5.8 | 03 min 16 sec | 31\% | 36 |
|  | 1999 | 3.2 miles | 10 min 05 sec | 19.4 | 9 | 5.6 | 03 min 08 sec | 30\% | 30 |
|  | 2001 | 3.2 miles | 08 min 59 sec | 21.8 | 10/11 | 4.9 | 02 min 44 sec | 30\% | 30 |
|  | 2003 | 3.2 miles | 08 min 02 sec | 23.8 | 11 | 4.3 | 02 min 13 sec | 28\% | 30 |
|  | 2005 | 3.2 miles | 10 min 37 sec | 18.8 | 11 | 7.0 | 03 min 23 sec | 30\% | 26 |
|  | 2007 | 3.2 miles | 10 min 28 sec | 21.0 | 11 | 6.9 | 03 min 17 sec | 30\% | 15 |
|  | 2010 | 3.2 miles | 10 min 20 sec | 21.7 | 11 | 6.1 | 03 min 16 sec | 30\% | 15 |

Table I-2c
Comparison of Drive Time by Street and Direction Across all Years

| Street | Year | Distance | Mean Total Trip Time | Mean Speed (mph) | Total Stops Possible | Mean Number of Stops | Mean Total Time Stopped | Mean Percent of Time Stopped | Number of Trips |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pearl <br> East |  |  | **** No data prior to 2007 **** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2007 | 4.1 miles | 11 min 17 sec | 24.2 | 19 | 5.3 | 02 min 54 sec | 25\% | 16 |
|  | 2010 | 4.1 miles | 11 min 56 sec | 23.7 | 19 | 5.2 | 03 min 23 sec | 27\% | 15 |
| Pearl West |  |  | **** No data prior to 2007 **** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2007 | 4.0 miles | 11 min 05 sec | 23.3 | 16 | 6.6 | 02 min 44 sec | 24\% | 15 |
|  | 2010 | 4.0 miles | 11 min 05 sec | 23.3 | 16 | 6.3 | 03 min 24 sec | 29\% | 15 |


| Intersection | Direction | Mean Time Spent Stopped at Intersection (seconds) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2010 | Mean |
| Broadway and Arapahoe | East |  | 45 |  | 41 |  | 45 |  | 34 |  | 41 |  | 40 |  | 75 |  | 37 |  | 35 |  | 54 |  | 26 |  | 47 | 43 |
|  | West |  | 44 |  | 38 |  | 46 |  | 46 |  | 36 |  | 36 |  | 61 |  | 37 |  | 34 |  | 35 |  | 39 |  | 36 | 41 |
|  | North | 7 |  | 27 |  | 35 |  | 56 |  | 22 |  | 32 |  | 47 |  | 54 |  | 74 |  | 38 |  | 29 |  | 52 |  | 39 |
|  | South | 31 |  | 20 |  | 21 |  | 18 |  | 34 |  | 43 |  | 42 |  | 55 |  | 69 |  | 41 |  | 45 |  | 35 |  | 38 |
| Broadway and Balsam | East |  | 28 |  | 23 |  | 31 |  | 25 |  | 29 |  | 30 |  | 31 |  | 33 |  | 32 |  | 39 |  | 42 |  | 37 | 32 |
|  | West |  | 30 |  | 30 |  | 32 |  | 30 |  | 29 |  | 36 |  | 34 |  | 30 |  | 31 |  | 41 |  | 36 |  | 36 | 33 |
|  | North | 12 |  | 22 |  | 28 |  | 26 |  | 27 |  | 28 |  | 29 |  | 31 |  | 51 |  | 33 |  | 19 |  | 0 |  | 26 |
|  | South | 13 |  | 11 |  | 31 |  | 26 |  | 28 |  | 22 |  | 28 |  | 29 |  | 64 |  | 23 |  | 17 |  | 29 |  | 27 |
| 28th Street and Arapahoe | East |  | 38 |  | 54 |  | 43 |  | 51 |  | 39 |  | 52 |  | 66 |  | 46 |  | 43 |  | 58 |  | 62 |  | 58 | 51 |
|  | West |  | 61 |  | 64 |  | 62 |  | 66 |  | 48 |  | 48 |  | 64 |  | 49 |  | 47 |  | 40 |  | 49 |  | 53 | 54 |
|  | North | 27 |  | 27 |  | 37 |  | 38 |  | 50 |  | 38 |  | 52 |  | 51 |  | 65 |  | 50 |  | 84 |  | 70 |  | 49 |
|  | South | 38 |  | 36 |  | 65 |  | 71 |  | 56 |  | 58 |  | 61 |  | 61 |  | 59 |  | 29 |  | 50 |  | 38 |  | 52 |
| 28th Street and Valmont | East |  | 39 |  | 50 |  | 40 |  | 30 |  | 41 |  | 34 |  | 59 |  | 39 |  | 37 |  | 48 |  | 79 |  | 38 | 45 |
|  | West |  | 41 |  | 54 |  | 39 |  | 64 |  | 42 |  | 47 |  | 56 |  | 41 |  | 40 |  | 55 |  | 74 |  | 60 | 51 |
|  | North | 20 |  | 21 |  | 37 |  | 47 |  | 43 |  | 43 |  | 72 |  | 71 |  | 56 |  | 38 |  | 47 |  | 33 |  | 44 |
|  | South | 26 |  | 26 |  | 37 |  | 39 |  | 34 |  | 36 |  | 47 |  | 47 |  | 53 |  | 37 |  | 44 |  | 39 |  | 39 |

Table I-4
Probability of Being Stopped at Four Boulder Intersections

| Intersection | Direction | Chance of Stopping at the Intersection (percent) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2010 | Mean |
| Broadway and Arapahoe | East |  | 90\% |  | 81\% |  | 82\% |  | 87\% |  | 82\% |  | 97\% |  | 62\% |  | 45\% |  | 43\% |  | 76\% |  | 50\% |  | 53\% | 71\% |
|  | West |  | 77\% |  | 86\% |  | 77\% |  | 56\% |  | 70\% |  | 88\% |  | 93\% |  | 42\% |  | 41\% |  | 67\% |  | 93\% |  | 73\% | 72\% |
|  | North | 15\% |  | 42\% |  | 13\% |  | 54\% |  | 27\% |  | 59\% |  | 61\% |  | 66\% |  | 77\% |  | 80\% |  | 80\% |  | 67\% |  | 53\% |
|  | South | 26\% |  | 36\% |  | 37\% |  | 47\% |  | 33\% |  | 60\% |  | 61\% |  | 88\% |  | 76\% |  | 15\% |  | 23\% |  | 20\% |  | 44\% |
| Broadway and Balsam | East |  | 77\% |  | 76\% |  | 65\% |  | 38\% |  | 76\% |  | 79\% |  | 68\% |  | 28\% |  | 27\% |  | 85\% |  | 63\% |  | 80\% | 64\% |
|  | West |  | 81\% |  | 93\% |  | 79\% |  | 71\% |  | 83\% |  | 75\% |  | 80\% |  | 28\% |  | 26\% |  | 88\% |  | 93\% |  | 67\% | 72\% |
|  | North | 26\% |  | 26\% |  | 33\% |  | 36\% |  | 33\% |  | 31\% |  | 30\% |  | 36\% |  | 27\% |  | 33\% |  | 40\% |  | 0\% |  | 29\% |
|  | South | 41\% |  | 9\% |  | 41\% |  | 42\% |  | 56\% |  | 50\% |  | 50\% |  | 28\% |  | 23\% |  | 62\% |  | 38\% |  | 40\% |  | 40\% |
| 28th Street and Arapahoe | East |  | 33\% |  | 52\% |  | 68\% |  | 73\% |  | 71\% |  | 68\% |  | 69\% |  | 43\% |  | 41\% |  | 72\% |  | 88\% |  | 73\% | 63\% |
|  | West |  | 18\% |  | 48\% |  | 58\% |  | 78\% |  | 64\% |  | 48\% |  | 38\% |  | 43\% |  | 40\% |  | 50\% |  | 53\% |  | 53\% | 49\% |
|  | North | 75\% |  | 61\% |  | 81\% |  | 75\% |  | 65\% |  | 71\% |  | 77\% |  | 86\% |  | 70\% |  | 33\% |  | 80\% |  | 40\% |  | 68\% |
|  | South | 93\% |  | 82\% |  | 67\% |  | 67\% |  | 77\% |  | 75\% |  | 77\% |  | 67\% |  | 56\% |  | 53\% |  | 63\% |  | 47\% |  | 69\% |
| 28th Street and Valmont | East |  | 68\% |  | 81\% |  | 84\% |  | 100\% |  | 88\% |  | 83\% |  | 71\% |  | 25\% |  | 24\% |  | 54\% |  | 50\% |  | 47\% | 65\% |
|  | West |  | 90\% |  | 81\% |  | 82\% |  | 64\% |  | 72\% |  | 75\% |  | 57\% |  | 32\% |  | 31\% |  | 65\% |  | 53\% |  | 60\% | 64\% |
|  | North | 61\% |  | 22\% |  | 44\% |  | 40\% |  | 54\% |  | 58\% |  | 65\% |  | 81\% |  | 86\% |  | 40\% |  | 55\% |  | 60\% |  | 56\% |
|  | South | 89\% |  | 71\% |  | 67\% |  | 63\% |  | 74\% |  | 50\% |  | 54\% |  | 86\% |  | 83\% |  | 13\% |  | 19\% |  | 13\% |  | 57\% |

## Appendix II: Drive Time 2010

Table II. 1 Time Traveled on Arapahoe, Valmont, and Pearl 2010
Table II. 2 Stops on Arapahoe, Valmont, and Pearl 2010
Table II. 3 Time Stopped on Arapahoe, Valmont, and Pearl 2010
Table II. 4 Drive Time by Time of Day, 2010
Table II. 5 Ten Worst Intersections by Chances of Being Stopped, 2010
Table II. 6 Ten Worst Intersections by Length of Stop, 2010
Table II. 7 Ten Best Intersections by Chances of Being Stopped, 2010
Table II. 8 Ten Best Intersections by Length of Stop, 2010
Table II. 9 Drive Time and Speed between Intersections, Arapahoe 2010
Table II. 10 Drive Time and Speed between Intersections, Valmont 2010
Table II. 11 Drive Time and Speed between Intersections, Pearl 2010

|  | Mean Total Trip Time | Shortest Trip Time | Longest Trip Time | $\begin{gathered} \text { Trip Distance } \\ \text { (miles) } \\ \hline \hline \end{gathered}$ | Average Speed (mph) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Arapahoe East West | 12 min 17 sec <br> 11 min 55 sec | 08 min 04 sec 09 min 24 sec | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \min 14 \mathrm{sec} \\ & 14 \min 33 \mathrm{sec} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.4 \\ & 4.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27.6 \\ & 27.3 \end{aligned}$ |
| Valmont East West | $\begin{aligned} & 09 \min 47 \mathrm{sec} \\ & 10 \min 20 \mathrm{sec} \end{aligned}$ | 07 min 47 sec 07 min 58 sec | 14 min 14 sec 13 min 18 sec | $\begin{aligned} & 3.2 \\ & 3.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22.6 \\ & 21.7 \end{aligned}$ |
| Pearl <br> East <br> West | 11 min 56 sec <br> 11 min 40 sec | 09 min 17 sec 09 min 44 sec | 17 min 24 sec <br> 13 min 31 sec | $\begin{aligned} & 4.1 \\ & 4.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23.7 \\ & 23.3 \end{aligned}$ |

Note: Above data for Arapahoe corridor includes 63rd and 65th St. intersections whereas Table One in report text does not extend east of 55th, for historical comparison purposes.

|  | Total Stops Possible | Mean Number of Stops | Fewest Stops | Most Stops | Mean Chance of Stopping | Number of Trips |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Arapahoe East West | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & 19 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.4 \\ & 4.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \% \\ & 29 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \\ & 15 \end{aligned}$ |
| Valmont East West | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 11 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.4 \\ & 6.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9 \\ 10 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \% \\ & 35 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \\ & 15 \end{aligned}$ |
| Pearl <br> East <br> West | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & 16 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.2 \\ & 6.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11 \\ 9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \% \\ & 39 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \\ & 15 \end{aligned}$ |

Note: Above data for Arapahoe corridor includes 63rd and 65th St. intersections whereas Table One in report text does not extend east of 55th, for historical comparison purposes.

|  | Mean Percent of Time Stopped | Mean Total Time Stopped | Shortest Time Stopped | Longest Time Stopped |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Arapahoe East West | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \% \\ & 27 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 03 \mathrm{~min} 51 \mathrm{sec} \\ & 03 \mathrm{~min} 18 \mathrm{sec} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 00 \mathrm{~min} 40 \mathrm{sec} \\ & 01 \mathrm{~min} 20 \mathrm{sec} \end{aligned}$ | 08 min 43 sec <br> 05 min 23 sec |
| Valmont East West | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \% \\ & 30 \% \end{aligned}$ | 02 min 49 sec <br> 03 min 16 sec | 00 min 38 sec 01 min 01 sec | 07 min 38 sec <br> 06 min 37 sec |
| Pearl <br> East <br> West | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \% \\ & 29 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 03 \min 23 \mathrm{sec} \\ & 03 \mathrm{~min} 24 \mathrm{sec} \end{aligned}$ | 01 min 21 sec 01 min 54 sec | $\begin{aligned} & 08 \mathrm{~min} 20 \mathrm{sec} \\ & 05 \mathrm{~min} 12 \mathrm{sec} \end{aligned}$ |

Note: Above data for Arapahoe corridor includes 63rd and 65th St. intersections whereas Table One in report text does not extend east of 55th, for historical comparison purposes.
$\left.\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|}\hline & \text { Table II.4: Drive Time by Time of Day, 2010 } \\ \hline & \begin{array}{c}\text { Mean Total } \\ \text { Trip Time }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Mean Number } \\ \text { of Stops }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Mean Time } \\ \text { Stopped }\end{array} \\ \hline \hline \text { Arapahoe East } & & & \\ \text { 7:30 AM } \\ \text { 12:00 Noon } & 09 \mathrm{~min} 35 \mathrm{sec} \\ \text { 5:00 PM } & 11 \mathrm{~min} 52 \mathrm{sec} \\ 15 \mathrm{~min} 24 \mathrm{sec}\end{array}\right)$

Note: Above data for Arapahoe corridor includes 63rd and 65th St. intersections whereas Table One in report text does not extend east of 55th, for historical comparison purposes.

| Table II.5: Ten Worst Intersections by Chances of Being Stopped, 2010 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Intersection | Direction | Chances of Being Stopped |
| Pearl \& 30th Street | East | $100 \%$ |
| Valmont \& Folsom | West | $100 \%$ |
| Arapahoe \& 9th Street | West | $93 \%$ |
| Pearl \& 30th Street | West | $93 \%$ |
| Pearl \& 15th Street | West | $93 \%$ |
| Pearl \& Folsom Street | West | $80 \%$ |
| Valmont \& Broadway | East | $80 \%$ |
| Arapahoe \& 28th Street | East | $73 \%$ |
| Arapahoe \& 30th Street | East | $73 \%$ |
| 7 others (tied) | --- | $73 \%$ |

Note: List above does not include all-way stop intersections.

| Table II.6a: Ten Worst Intersections by Length of Stop, 2010* |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Intersection | Direction | Mean Length of Stop |
| Arapahoe \& 63rd Street | East | 01 min 15 sec |
| Pearl \& 30th Street | East | 01 min 14 sec |
| Pearl \& Walnut/14th | East | 01 min 09 sec |
| Valmont \& 28th | West | 01 min 00 sec |
| Arapahoe \& 28th Street | East | 00 min 58 sec |
| Pearl \& 28th Street | East | 00 min 57 sec |
| Arapahoe \& Folsom | West | 00 min 55 sec |
| Arapahoe \& Folsom | East | $00 \mathrm{min55} \mathrm{sec}$ |
| Arapahoe \& Foothills Pkwy | East | 00 min 54 sec |
| 3 Intersections (tied) | --- | 00 min 53 sec |


| Table II.6b: Ten Worst Intersections by Length of Stop, 2010** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Intersection | Direction | Mean Length of Stop |
| Pearl \& 30th Street | East | 01 min 14 sec |
| Pearl \& 30th Street | West | 00 min 45 sec |
| Arapahoe \& 28th Street | East | 00 min 43 sec |
| Pearl \& 28th Street | West | 00 min 39 sec |
| Arapahoe \& 9th Street | West | 00 min 38 sec |
| Valmont \& Foothills | West | 00 min 38 sec |
| Valmont \& 28th | West | 00 min 36 sec |
| Pearl \& 15th Street | West | 00 min 36 sec |
| Valmont \& Folsom | West | 00 min 36 sec |
| Arapahoe \& Folsom | East | 00 min 33 sec |

* Table II.6a calculations include stopped time only for runs where a stop at this intersection occurred.
** Table II.6b includes ALL runs in averaged stopped times, including runs where no stop occurred (thus 0:00 stopped time included in mean calculation)

| Table II.7: Ten Best Intersections by Chances of Being Stopped, 2010 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Intersection | Direction | Chances of Being Stopped |
| Arapahoe \& 29th Street | East | $0 \%$ |
| Arapahoe \& 48th Street | East | $0 \%$ |
| Arapahoe \& Eisenhower | East | $0 \%$ |
| Arapahoe \& Conestoga | West | $0 \%$ |
| Arapahoe \& 38th | West | $0 \%$ |
| Arapahoe \& 33rd | West | $0 \%$ |
| Arapahoe \& 26th | West | $0 \%$ |
| Pearl \& Walnut/15th | East | $0 \%$ |
| Pearl \& 26th | East and West | $0 \%$ |
| Pearl \& Foothills (SB Ramp) | East and West | $0 \%$ |
| 6 others (tied) | --- | $0 \%$ |


| Table II.8: Ten Best Intersections by Length of Stop, 2010 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Intersection | Direction | Mean Length of Stop |
| Arapahoe \& 26th | East \& West | 00 min 00 sec |
| Pearl \& 26th | East \& West | 00 min 00 sec |
| Pearl \& Foothills (SB Ramp) | East \& West | 00 min 00 sec |
| Arapahoe \& 29th | East | 00 min 00 sec |
| Arapahoe \& 48th | East | 00 min 00 sec |
| Pearl \& Foothills (NB Ramp) | East | 00 min 00 sec |
| Pearl \& Spruce/13th | West | 00 min 00 sec |
| Spruce \& Broadway | West | 00 min 00 sec |
| Valmont \& 47th | East | 00 min 00 sec |
| Valmont \& Wilderness | West | 00 min 00 sec |
| 8 others (tied) | --- | 00 min 00 sec |

Table II.9: Drive Time and Speed Between Intersections, Arapahoe 2010

| Street | Intersection | Mean Speed From Previous Intersections (mph) | $\qquad$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Arapahoe East | 9th Street Broadway Street 15th Street 17th Street 19th Street <br> Naropa Ped Crossing Folsom Street 26th Street 28th Street 29th Street 30th Street 33rd Street 38th Street Foothills Parkway 48th Street Commerce Street Conestoga Street 55th Street Cherryvale 63rd 65th | n/a 18.9 22.6 22.8 22.3 23.1 17.5 30.7 13.1 30.5 14.8 31.4 36.1 22.3 35.7 39.0 39.4 27.0 39.6 32.7 33.5 | n/a <br> 01 min 03 sec 00 min 34 sec 00 min 22 sec 00 min 27 sec 00 min 31 sec 01 min 04 sec 00 min 14 sec 00 min 59 sec 00 min 14 sec 00 min 49 sec 00 min 24 sec 00 min 24 sec 01 min 04 sec 00 min 31 sec 00 min 14 sec 00 min 21 sec 00 min 37 sec 00 min 37 sec 00 min 37 sec 00 min 37 sec |
| Arapahoe West | 65th Street 63rd Street Cherryvale 55th Street Conestoga Street Commerce Street 48th Street Foothills Parkway 38th Street 33rd Street 30th Street 29th Street 28th Street 26th Street Folsom Street Naropa Ped Crossing 19th Street 17th Street 15th Street Broadway Street 9th Street | n/a 30.5 37.6 34.0 34.8 36.6 34.1 30.8 35.8 35.7 22.7 29.6 16.5 29.3 20.5 21.6 24.3 21.8 20.0 15.6 14.3 | n/a <br> 00 min 42 sec 00 min 32 sec 01 min 13 sec 00 min 16 sec 00 min 23 sec 00 min 21 sec 00 min 42 sec 00 min 28 sec 00 min 22 sec 00 min 48 sec 00 min 16 sec 00 min 46 sec 00 min 15 sec 00 min 40 sec 00 min 38 sec 00 min 26 sec 00 min 27 sec 00 min 24 sec 00 min 59 sec 01 min 17 sec |


| Street | Intersection | Mean Speed From Previous Intersections (mph) | $\qquad$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valmont East | 9th Street Broadway Street 13th Street 19th Street Folsom Street 28th Street 30th Street Wilderness Place Foothills Parkway 47th Street Airport Road 55th Street | $n / a$ 12.9 14.2 20.1 18.7 23.6 18.7 28.6 16.6 29.0 34.9 31.7 | n/a <br> 01 min 01 sec 00 min 26 sec 01 min 22 sec 01 min 53 sec 00 min 50 sec 00 min 56 sec 00 min 43 sec 00 min 40 sec 00 min 12 sec 00 min 47 sec 00 min 57 sec |
| Valmont West | 55th Street Airport Road 47th Street Foothills Parkway Wilderness Place 30th Street 28th Street Folsom Street 19th Street 13th Street Broadway Street 9th Street | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ 33.0 34.5 12.0 31.3 24.4 19.1 13.4 20.1 20.9 11.7 17.9 | n/a 00 min 54 sec 00 min 47 sec 00 min 52 sec 00 min 17 sec 01 min 01 sec 01 min 05 sec 01 min 11 sec 01 min 42 sec 01 min 10 sec 00 min 41 sec 00 min 40 sec |


| Street | Intersection | Mean Speed From Previous Intersections (mph) | $\qquad$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pearl East | 11th / Pearl 11th / Walnut Walnut / Broadway Walnut / 13th Walnut / 14th Walnut / 15th 15 th Street 17 th Street 20th Street Folsom Street 26 th Street 28 th Street 30th Street RR Tracks Foothills Pkwy (South Ramp) Foothills Pkwy (North Ramp) 49th Street 55th Street Butte Mill Rd 61st Street | n/a <br> 13.7 <br> 11.1 <br> 17.9 <br> 19.6 <br> 18.9 <br> 15.4 <br> 17.2 <br> 20.3 <br> 20.2 <br> 28.3 <br> 19.0 <br> 10.6 <br> 29.5 <br> 34.5 <br> 35.1 <br> 34.5 <br> 30.1 <br> 37.1 <br> 37.2 | n/a 00 min 28 sec 00 min 42 sec 00 min 15 sec 00 min 17 sec 00 min 13 sec 00 min 16 sec 00 min 31 sec 00 min 39 sec 01 min 12 sec 00 min 16 sec 00 min 41 sec 01 min 52 sec 00 min 22 sec 00 min 27 sec 00 min 11 sec 00 min 30 sec 01 min 45 sec 00 min 50 sec 00 min 29 sec |
| Pearl West | 61st Street Butte Mill Rd 55th Street 49th Street Foothills Pkwy (North Ramp) Foothills Pkwy (South Ramp) RR Tracks 30 th Street 28th Street 26th Street Folsom Street 20th Street 17th Street 15th Street Spruce / 14th Spruce / 13th Spruce Broadway | $n / a$ 35.8 28.7 36.6 30.5 34.1 34.5 12.6 15.5 28.9 12.9 22.8 19.2 9.3 13.1 18.6 19.3 | n/a 00 min 32 sec 01 min 12 sec 01 min 22 sec 00 min 36 sec 00 min 12 sec 00 min 27 sec 01 min 10 sec 01 min 16 sec 00 min 17 sec 00 min 44 sec 01 min 00 sec 00 min 42 sec 01 min 04 sec 00 min 39 sec 00 min 14 sec 00 min 13 sec |

